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heatings Con exchanged Economic Versice Office of Archarleys and Historic Preservation Washington D.C. 20243

# HISTORIC PRESERVATION CERTIFICATION APPLICATION - PART 1

(Pursuant to the Tax Rute... Act of 1976)

Instructions: Applicant should r been received (P.L. 94-455). Use side or a separate plain sheet of	vous filet of	print cluarly	In dark ink to co	بادروع فاللافافالوالان	cation form	If additional	Space is need	וקוחטם 10 בש	ele Parl 1, use l	De 10+813
are State Historic Preservation (	Officer at an	y time during	Ilie year, and	may he sent sup	aralely or w	IIN Pail 2				
PART 1 EVALUATION		SIGNIFIC	CANCE							
1. NAME OF PROPERTY:	2317	Eutaw	Place							
Address of property Street_	2317	Eutaw	Place							
Cuty_Baltimore		County			State .	MD		Zip Code	21217	
Name of historic district in w	hich proper	ty is located	Eutaw I	Place/Madi	son Av	enue Hi	storic	Distri	ctt	
2. DESCRIPTION OF PHYSICA (see instructions for map and	APPEARA	NCE:								
See Attached	phologiap	,, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,								
See Attached										
3. STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICAL (USB IEVEISB BID 18 INCESSAI)										
See Attached										
Date of construction (if known)	1909	9-1931	xo	Original site	□ Moved	Date of alle	rations (if kno	wn) <u>c. 19</u>	40,1958,19	970
4. NAME AND MAILING ADDRE	SS OF OW	NER:								
Name Hill-Stoke	s Asso	ciates,	c/o Gar	y Stokes		<u> </u>				
Street 3724 Ches	tnut Av	enu <b>e</b>								
CutyBaltimore		E					State MD		Zip Code 2	1211
Telephone Number (during d	\ A.c. C		48				<b>.</b>			
							12418118		8 028 0	
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Signature Vann			Catara 5 A			U C-		Date_		
Prepared by: Barbara	<b>1</b> 011, 0	arsener,	Catzen & A	ssociates,	inc. 121	water at	reet, bai	to., MIX	301 /83/-36	91
For office use only					B . E . 158		7 PE			19
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Signature								Date_		
State Historic Present	vation Offic	.61								
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I is hereby certified a historic s	liuclure	50.0.25 EXOL								
does not contribute to the chi	rracter of th	e historic dis		not ment certifica	stion as a hi	istoric structi	ire. Reasons g	iven on the	attached shee	st.
Signature				•				Date		
Keeper of the Nation	al Hogister									

Name/Address of Property: 2317 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Maryland

B-3794

#### DESCRIPTION OF PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

2317 Eutaw Place is an eclectic rowhouse combining Queen Ann style massing with Neo-Classical Revival style detailing. The house consists of a three bay wide, three story high main building joined to a two and a half bay wide, three story backbuilding. Constructed of brick and wood, both buildings have rectangular plans, shed roofs, and raised basements.

The exterior, character-defining features are located primarily on the facade (southwest elevation). This elevation is faced with painted limestone on the first floor and Roman brick in running bond on the floors above. In the north bay, straight run marble steps with raised cheeks lead up to a Doric order, limestone portico having a brick parapet above it. The second floor, north bay and the third floor, north bay have a door and a window opening respectively, detailed with flat, limestone arches, stone keystones, and stone sills. The central and south bays project outward to form an oriel window from the basement to the second floor. At the third floor, there is a Doric Order, metal porch which repeats the oriel form of the lower bays.

All of the windows in these bays are wood, one over one, double hung. At the roof there is a metal entablature with a paneled frieze, a dentiled cornice, and a brick parapet.

The northeast (rear) and southeast (side) elevations are built of unornamented, common bond brick with wood one over one windows and two light, wood casement windows. The most s' nificant feature on this elevation is a metal oriel window at the third floor, central and s h bays. The oriel features a very simple entablature at its roofline.

The northeast elevation has been altered considerably over time. Original wood porches at the first and second floors have been completely enclosed, and a metal firescape was added from the third floor to the ground.

The interior, originally designed for a single family, has been subdivided into nine apartments. The basic spatial arrangement on each floor of the main building consists of a side hall along the north party wall with two adjacent rooms divided by a stair hall and a three run staircase. The backbuilding contains a side hall along the north party wall and three adjoining rooms. At the end of the side hall there is a straight run stair.

The character defining features are almost all located in the main building spaces which contain Neo-Classical Revival style detailing. The first floor features paneled wood wain-scotting in the entrance hall and stair hall. The stairs have a paneled, open string; molded balusters; and a molded newelpost. There is a skylight above the staircase. The stair hall space also contains a large brick fireplace with brick pilasters, brick modillions, and a wood shelf. All of the original doorways have wood Ionic pilasters supporting entablatures.

At the second floor, the doors and windows have molded wood surrounds crowned by wood friezes and thin wood cornices. The oriel in the front room has paneled wood window reveals and window bases. Next to the window there is a doorway to the porch above the portico; the doorway has a leaded glass transom with a Greek motif. In the backbuilding, there is a Medieval style wood mantelpiece.

The third floor possesses molded wood surrounds with plain corner blocks on all door and window openings. An eight light, casement window with a leaded glass transom containing a Greek motif opens out to the porch above the oriel windows.

Thebuilding is presently vacant. Its exterior condition is good, but the interior has suffered substantial damage due to age, alterations overtime, and lack of maintenance.

Name/Address of Property: 2317 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Maryland

B-3794

#### STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

### EUTAW PLACE/MADISON AVENUE HISTORIC DISTRICT SUMMARY STATEMENT

This building lies in the Eutaw Place/Madison Avenue Historic District, which is significant for the architecture of its High Victorian and American Renaissance era rowhouses. The district grew from c.1875 to c.1920 as a direct extension of exclusive neighborhoods to the southeast. The extension occurred due to the continued industrialization and immigration in the inner city coupled with tremendous growth of the city's population. The status associated with an address on Eutaw Place or Madison Avenue, the proximity to Druid Hill Park, and the availability of streetcare service directed the growth to the northwest. When construction in the district was finished, the area became the last fashionable in-town neighborhood in the city. Over time, families left for suburban areas because of the influx of poorer residents, improved road systems, and the desire for a more bucolic environment. The enormous houses were subdivided into apartment buildings, and the area as whole suffered social and economic decline. The area primarily is composed of extremely ornate rows of houses built by developers, but there are also several richly designed apartment buildings and detached houses as well. Almost all of the original buildings still remain, and they represen excellent examples of the Queen Anne, Romanesque, Chateausque, and Eastlake styles.

This rowhouse architecture is a complete rejection of the traditional Baltimore rowhous design. Within a given row, uniformity of design is rejected in favor of repeating two or three variations on a basic design. Asymetrical, plastic facades replace symetrical, flat facades; picturesque skylines replace straight skylines; combinations of brownstone, limestone, granite, and terra cotta replace brick. Porches and small yards are common features on the front of the buildings.

#### 2317 EUTAW PLACE

2317 Eutaw Place is significant in its contribution to the architectural character of the district. Built from 1909 to 1911 by the C.E. Spaulding Company, the northside of the 2300 block of Eutaw Place is one of the later rowhouse developments in the district. It combines Queen Anne style massing with Neo-Classical Revival details, and as such represents a transition from the High Victorian period in American architecture to the American Renaissance period of the early twentieth century.

The building possesses many of the same qualities of the earlier district buildings. A variety of textures of building materials are used: marble, limestone, brick, and metal. The facade is plastic and asymmetric: there is a one story, one bay porch which projects past a two bay, two story oriel window crowned by a two bay porch. The building is part of a row setback from the street with small front yards.

The building also possesses the same quality of design found throughout the district. The building is large in scale with spacious rooms. The variety of materials, complexity of form, and care of detail all reflect a studied design marketed for upper income buyers. Interesting features include flat, stone arches and keystones over windows; wood, Ionic pilasters on the interior doorways; paneled wood wainscotting; decorative fireplaces; leaded door transoms; and an ornate staircase.

The house also adds an interesting counterpoint to the district in that it shows the movement away from the unordered design of the late nineteenth century. In contrast to most

· Name/Address of Property: 2317 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Maryland

R-3794

#### STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

of the earlier district buildings, the variety of color and texture is reduced; only one historical source is used for the details, generally with care; and the skyline is essentially horizontal.

This building has experienced few substantial changes over time. On the exterior, the original front doors were removed and the rear porches have been enclosed. On the interior, many additional partitions had been installed when the building was converted to multi-dwelling use; many floors have been covered with linoleum or vinyl asbestos tile; and most of the fireplaces have been closed. Otherwise, the building retains its original design.





Page Conservation and Francisco Service
Office of Archaelegy and Historic Preservation
Washington D C 20243

Form # ; 111.48**d** 0.18 No. 42 1 0**5** B - 3794



# HISTORIC PRESERVATION CERTIFICATION APPLICATION - PART 1

(Pursuant to the Tax Reform Act of 1976)

Instructions: Applicant should read the instructions carefully before completing application. No Certification may be made unless a com-	plated explication form has
been received (P. L. 94-455). Use typewriter or print clearly in dark ink to complete the application form. If additional space is needed to com-	iplete Part 1, use the reverse
side or a separate plain sheet of paper clearly indicating the owner's name and mailing address. Part 1 of this application may be complet	ed and sent to the eppropri-
ate State Historic Preservation Officer at any time during the year, and may be sent separately or with Part 2.	

PART 1 EVALUATION OF SIGNIFICANCE		
.K/ OF PROFERTY: 2319 Eutaw Place		
Accress of property Street 2319 Eutaw Place		
City Baltimore County	State MD	Zip Code21217
Name of historic district in which properly is located Eutaw Place/Madiso	on Avenue Historio	c District
DESCRIPTION OF PHYSICAL APPEARANCE:		
(see instructions for map and photograph requirements—use reverse side if necessary).		
See Attached		
STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE:		
(use reverse side if necessary)		
See Attached		
are of construction (if known): 1909-1911 20 Original site IIM	oved Date of alterations (if	known) c. 1940,1958,1970
HAME AND MAILING ADDRESS OF OWNER:		
Name Hill-Stokes Associates, c/o Gary Stokes		
Street 3724 Chestnut Avenue		
Cuy Baltimore ,	State_MI	Zip Code 21211
Telephone Number (during day) Area Code (301)235-8420	•	
I hereby attest that the Information I have provided is, to the best of my knowledge corre	and and that I am owner of the	ninned, described shows
Soc. Sec. N	Advances of the control of the contr	Date 7/11/83
5 0 8 10 10 1 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1		
Prepared by: Barbara Hoff, Dalsener, Catzen & Associates, Inc	. 121 Water Street, B.	alto. MD(301)837-3691
Prepared by: Barbara Hoff, Dalsener, Catzen & Associates, Inc	. 121 Water Street, B	alto., MD(301)837-3691
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Aladress of Property: 2319 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Maryland

B-3794

#### CHIPTION OF PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

2319 Eutaw Place is an eclectic rowhouse combining Queen Anne style massing with -Classical Revival style detailing. The house is three bays wide, three stories high, and roximately nine bays long. Built of brick and wood, it has a rectangular plan, shed roof, a raised basement.

The exterior, character-defining features are located primarily on the facade. This vation is faced with limestone on the first floor and Roman brick in running bond on the ors above. In the north bay, straight run marble steps with raised cheeks lead up to a ic order, limestone portico having a brick parapet. The second floor, northbay and the rd floor, north bay have a door and window opening respectively, detailed with flat, stone hes; stone keystones; and stone sills. The central and southern bays project outward to m a rectangular oriel window from the basement to the second floor. At the third floor, re is a Doric order, metal porch over the oriel. Almost all of the window sashes are misg; the few remaining are wood, one over one, double hung. At the roof there is a metal ablature with a paneled frieze, a dentiled cornice, and a brick parapet above.

The northwest and northeast elevations are plain, unornamented common bond brick with d, one over one windows and wood, two light casement windows. The northeast elevation has d porches at the first and second floor levels which have been completely enclosed.

The interior, originally designed for a single family, has been subdivided into approxiely 3ht apartments. The primary spaces lie in the south half of the building and cont of three rooms placed around a straight run staircase located against the south party 1.

The character-defining features are all located in these spaces but most of the features e been severly damaged by fire. The entrance vestibule, entrance hall, and stair hall all e paneled wood wainscotting. The stair hall also has a large brick fireplace with a cored brick mantel and a segmentally arched opening. The stairs have been completely burnt all detail has been destroyed. All of the original doorways in the major first floor ces have Ionic pilasters supporting entablatures. The first floor parlor also has paneled nacotting as well as Doric pilasters bordering the window openings. These pilasters supt an entablature. There is a fireplace in this space consisting of two elongated consoles porting a fascia and a shelf.

The second floor, front room has molded door and window surrounds supporting wood ezes with wood cornices. This room has a wood window seat and a wood chairail.

All of the third floor, wood detail is completely burnt but there is evidence that there e molded wood surrounds with corner blocks on door and window openings. The building has n vacant for some time. The exterior is in good condition and the rooms not damaged by e are in fair condition with some deterioration caused by age and lack of maintenance.

No c/Liddress of Property: 2319 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Maryland

B-3794

#### STATELENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

### EUTAW PLACE/MADISON AVENUE HISTORIC DISTRICT SUMMARY STATEMENT

This building lies in the Eutaw Place/Madison Avenue Historic District, which is significent for the architecture of its High Victorian and American Renaissance era rowhouses. The district grew from c.1875 to c.1920 as a direct extension of exclusive neighborhoods to the southeast. The extension occurred due to the continued industrialization and immigration in the inner city coupled with tremendous growth of the city's population. The status associated with an address on Eutaw Place or Madison Avenue, the proximity to Druid Hill Park, and the availability of streetcare service directed the growth to the northwest. When construction in the district was finished, the area became the last fashionable in-town neighborhood in the city. Over time, families left for suburban areas because of the influx of poorer residents, improved road systems, and the desire for a more bucolic environment. The enormous houses were subdivided into apartment buildings, and the area as whole suffered social and economic decline. The area primarily is composed of extremely ornate rows of houses built by developers, but there are also several richly designed apartment buildings and detached houses as well. Almost all of the original buildings still remain, and they represent excellent examples of the Queen Anne, Romanesque, Chateausque, and Eastlake styles.

This rowhouse architecture is a complete rejection of the traditional Baltimore rowhouse design. Within a given row, uniformity of design is rejected in favor of repeating two or three variations on a basic design. Asymetrical, plastic facades replace symetrical, flat face 'es; picturesque skylines replace straight skylines; combinations of brownstone, limestic, granite, and terra cotta replace brick. Porches and small yards are common features on the front of the buildings.

#### 2319 DULL PLACE

2319 Eutaw Place is significant in its contribution to the architectural character of the district. Built from 1909 to 1911 by the C.E. Spaulding Company, the northside of the 2300 block of Eutaw Place is one of the later rowhouse developments in the district. It combines Queen Anne style massing with Neo-Classical Revival details, and as such represents a transition from the High Victorian period in American architecture to the American Renaissance period of the early twentieth century.

The building possesses many of the same qualities of the earlier district buildings. A variety of textures of building materials are used: marble, limestone, brick, and metal. The facade is plastic and asymmetrical: there is a one story, one bay porch which projects past a two bay, two story oriel window crowned by a two bay porch. The building is part of a row setback from the street and with small front yards.

The building also possesses the same quality of design found throughout the district. The building is large in scale with spacious rooms. The variety of materials, complexity of form, and care of detail all reflect a studied design marketed for upper income buyers. Interesting features include flat, stone arches and keystones over windows; wood, Ionic pilesters on the interior doorways; paneled wood wainscotting; decorative fireplaces; and leaded door transoms.

Na e/Address of Property: 2319 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Maryland

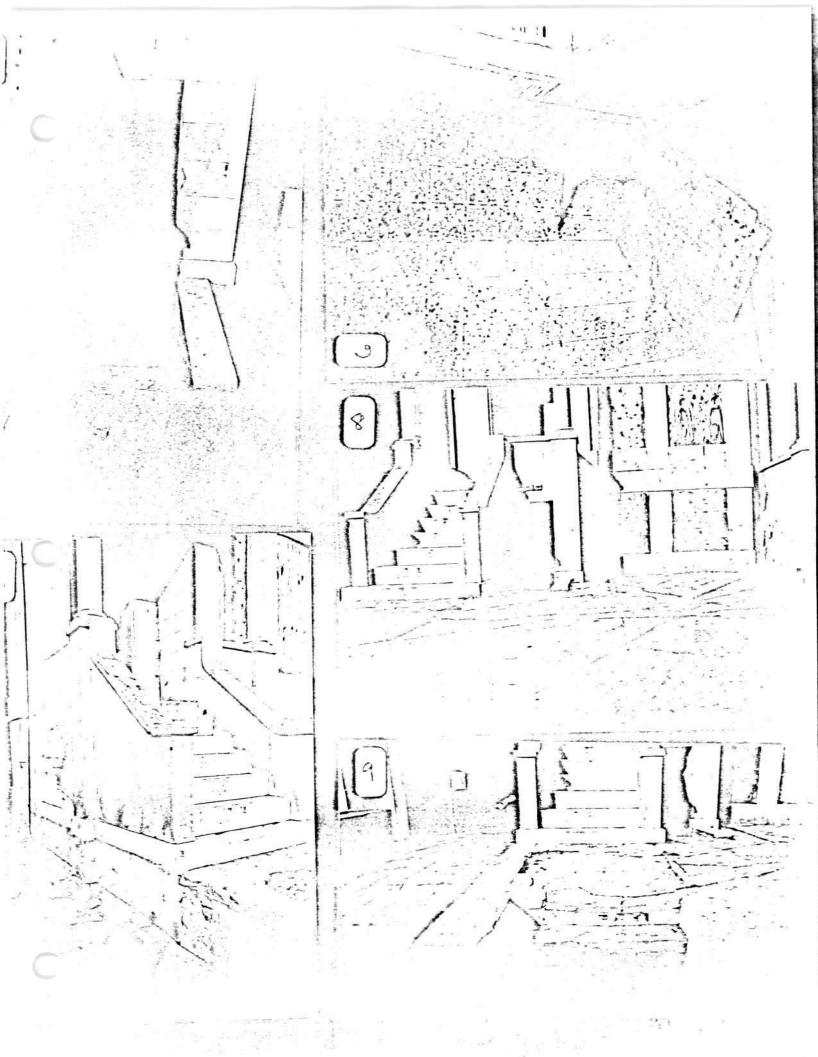
B-3794

#### STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The house also adds an interesting counterpoint to the district in that it shows the movement away from the unordered design of the late nineteenth century. In contrast to most of the earlier district buildings, the variety of color and texture is reduced; only one historical source is used for the details, generally with care; and the skyline is essentially horizontal.

The building has been subdivided into apartments since it construction, and it has been severely damaged by fire, but the essential, character-giving features remain intact. Only the loss of the front doors, some window sashes, and the third floor porch railing has altered the facade. The rear elevation has undergone enclosure of the porches. On the interior, the fire only damaged the least important spaces: The rear half of the first and second floors as well as all of the third floor. Otherwise, all of the previously described distinctive features still remain. The only significant loss has been of the stairway.





Form Approved CIME No. 42 R1765

## NATIONAL PARK SERVICE Washington D.C. 20240

# HISTORIC PRESERVATION CERTIFICATION APPLICATION—PART 1

tistimations: Applicant should read the instructions carefully before completing application. No certification may be made unless a completed at placution form has been received. Use typewriter or print clearly in dark ink to complete the application form. If additional space is needed to complete Part 1, use the reverse side or a separate plain sheet of paper clearly indicating the owner's name and mailing address. Part 1 of this application may be completed and sent to the appropriate State Historic Preservation Officer at anytime during the year.

PART 1 EVALUATION OF SIGNIFICA  1. Name of property:	357-59 Eutaw I	Place			
Address of property:					
					2121
City Baltimore Name of historic district in which property is located:	Eutaw Place/I	Madison	Avenue	Zip Code	
Check here If request is for:  Certification (structure contributes to significance of the describing describi	the district)	r)			
2. Description of Physical Appearance: (see instructions for map and photograph requirements-	-use reverse side if n	ecessary)			
These are adjacent 4-story luxury	townhouses co	onstruct	ted of buff bri	ck and	
limestone. Outstanding features					j.
3. Statement of Significance: (use reverse side if necessary)		(continu	ued on reverse)		~e
The property is typical of the th	e luxury town	nouses 1	that predominat	e the	
Eutaw Place/Madison Avenue histor	ic district.				
Name BGW Associates Street c/o Paul G. Wist 52				(6) H	,
CityTowson			State MD	_ Zip Code	21204
Telephone number (during day): Area Code	(301) 727-534	1			
Thereby attest that the information I have provided is to the b			d that I am owner of the	property descri	12.
Signature in Dollar			5/18/83	Date	
Social Security Number or Taxpayer Identification Number _		<b>B</b>			
or office use only					
The structure described above is included $\mathbf{w}$ than the boundaries be character of the district.	s of a Registered Histo	ric District a	and contributes	daesiu i	:0
The structure Diappears Didoes not appear to meet National Commanded to the National Register in accord with the Diparti				ill likely (2 )	II .: be
The structure is located in a district which in appears in doe 2 w.lt. likely in v.lt. not ible incominated to the National Region of in appears (2) dues not appear to contribute to the centrication as substantially meeting National Register criteria	gister in accord with thatacter of said dis	Departme	int of the Interior pro-	reduces (1.5 )	950 12
State Historic Freservation Officer		-		Dite.	

## IF NEEDED USE THIS SIDE TO COMPLETE ANSWERS TO PART 1

## Continued from front)

elevated entranceway with limestone columns supporting a third floor porch, and bay windows on the first three floors topped by a small porch on the fourth floor. There is an attractive bracketed cornice in the front of both and the side of 2359, which is the end of the group.

The ground level was used for the kitchen and servants quarters. The exterior of the building is substantially unchanged from the original appearance except for the removal of carriage houses originally located at the rear of the property and the removal of a cantilevered extension at the rear of the second and third floors of both buildings. The interior of both buildings have been completely vandalized, so that the only features salvaged are several fireplaces (which are inactive). The restoration will include exposed brick walls in several inside areas.

# EUTAW PLACE/MADISON AVENUE

Baltimore City Historic District Ordinance 407 7/2/81

Prior to 1860 Reservoir Hill, including what is now Eutaw Place and Madison Avenue, was the domain of a very few wealthy families. Large estates were owned by men like George W. Gail, owner of a large tobacco firm; Walter B. Brooks, president of the Canton Company; and his brother Chauncy Brooks, president of the B & O Railroad and director of several banks. With the development of Druid Hill Park and the advent of street car lines through the area, Eutaw Place and Madison Avenue were developed as housing for wealthy families.

Dense residential development began on Madison Avenue in 1871. Madison Avenue was quickly built up, and development spread in the 1880s to Eutaw Place where it continued into the 1920s. The sections of Eutaw Place and Madison Avenue above North Avenue contain over twenty-five different groups of rowhouses, as well as a number of single houses and apartment buildings. Each group of houses differs from the others in style and detailing, but almost all of them maintain a common scale and proportion, contributing to unified linear street-There has never been any wholesale demolition in this district, thus the streetscapes are relatively intact. houses on Madison Avenue and Eutaw Place are larger and more ornate than most houses on surrounding streets since they were built for the wealthy. Many architectural styles are represented in the area including Italinate, Victorian Gothic, Queen Anne and Renassaince Revival.

Besides the excellent row houses in the area, many individual structures are noteworthy. The Emerson House at 2500 Eutaw Place was designed by Joseph E. Sperry, the designer of many local landmarks including the Bromo Seltzer Tower. This house was owned by Issac Emerson, the founder of Bromo Seltzer. Sperry also designed the Emersonian Apartments just north of Emerson's house. Esplanade Apartments across the street was developed in 1912 and was designed by Edward H. Glidden, the architect of the Marlborough and the Washington Apartments. The Temple Gardens apartment building overlooking Druid Hill Park at Madison Avenue and Cloverdale Road was designed by A. Lowther Forrest, and was built in 1925-26 by J. Henry Miller. The large building at the south corner of Madison Avenue and Cloverdale Road was originally a carbarn, built in 1879 by the City Passenger Railway. The office pavillion of the structure was originally a Victorian Gothic composition of brick and stone with numerous gables, pinnacles and finials, but it has been truncated, radically altering its appearance. Another significant structure, the Booth-Epstein House, was demolished in 1969 despite the efforts of preservationinsts to save the excellent Colonial Revival Style house designed by Sperry.

Today a great deal of rehabilitation work is taking place along Eutaw Place and Madison Avenue. The area was designated an historic district to insure that rehabilitation efforts in the area would be in keeping with the historic character of the neighborhood.







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B-3794 2317-2319 & 2357-2359 Eutaw Place Block 3426 Baltimore City

